

yiiv, furtf;wef;onf ewjrpOrs *acsmitjrpDawmif buf aumucbeacsmit;Otxd tvsm;rii laygi f; 300cel &shvsm;onf jyné, N vDba& rñi Espoef;caum&onf/ &cd jyné, lwif &cd ? r&rmbuB? Nr 'i feul ou? ure? csi f;ES h jrefrmvirstw w aexi Muonf/

1?2/ &cd virst

&cd virst;onf jrefrmvirst;ES h tEG lwvirstwpirstyif jzplonf/ &cd jyné, lwif trsm;qkaexi iyd jrefrmEiiH teltjym;wofvnt; aexi Muonf/ &cd virst;onf uil aexi &ma' ouwulif &cd ? acsmit;om;? &rf;IAbm;? awmi pOom;? rmetatmi om; [lí ufym;aomivnt; &cd virst [lí om ch Muygonf/ ou? 'i feul Nr r&rmbuBwlonf vnt; &cd virstEG prsm;yii jzpluonf/

a&SOB &cd virst;onf &cd jyné, ES h e, letrwicsif; xpyivsu&om tEd ta&ajrmuyit;rsOib&muivmaomtm&d efrsm;jzplonf [kolawobwu cell&f;Muonf⁵

&cd &ZOift& &cd wlonf "nOwD aOomvD av;lrNES h ajrmuOB [lom acwif (4)acwES hitwl uil yit;f, Oaus;ritElynmwul uil irul f [efzih zelwicMuolrsm; jzplonf/ &shvsm;aom &ZOi lonf;falumif taxmuftrsm;jzih qif;oucbuolrsm; jzplonf;wuf a&usonh virstwpirst [yif qEdiygonf/ &cd virstwlonf Ak'bmom uil ouDif, Munfolrsm; jzplonf/ &cd &ZOift& "nOwacwif pEo&d rif;vufxuf wif Ak'bl& &Sifut; wif "nOwobu u&amucb&umif;? onf;frsvivrf;sm;jzih tcd ftrm q&km;onfulaw&onf/

1?3/ &cd pum;

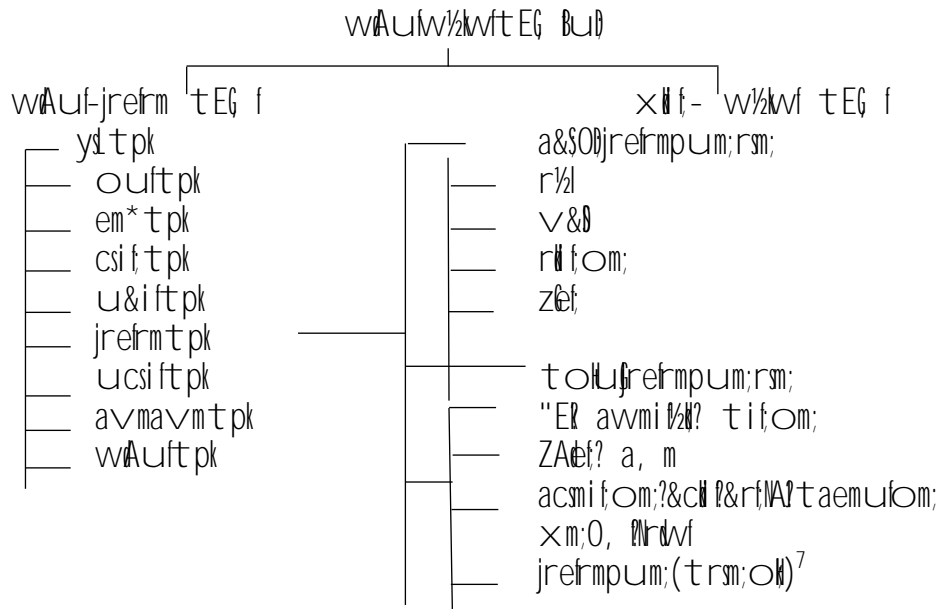
&cd pum;onf jrefrmES h rst;wlbomompum;wpcjzplonf/ jrefrmpum;ES h tel;pyiq;ijzpf onftwuf objcm;bmompum;r [lwif jrefrmbompum;\ a' od pum; [kbomompum;ym&Sfwlu owirsvixm;ygong/ , aelacwioh &cd lbomompum;uul avlvmlunh vDif ajrmuyit;onNES h awmi yit;ok [lí t"utpBuEppk qjcm;Ediygonf/ ajrmuyit;ok &cd pum;xlwif ppaw& aygufawm? aumufawm? ajrmuOB? bt;obawmi? armi fawm pum;sm;ygOilonf/ awmi yit;ok&cd pum;xlwif &rf;IA? aumujzl? awmifukw? onwB *G rmetatmi pum;wif ygOiygonf/ tcsu ajrmuyit;ok &cd pum;uul ppaw&a' od pum; [lí vntaumi f? awmi yit;ok &cd pum;uul &rf;IAI a' od pum;tjzpf vntaumi f; owirsvmluygonf/ &cd jyné, i wpcv&wif iri , i f;Epirst;xrs wpcclujzpap? Epirst;v uil a&maEri jzpap ajymqMuonfulaw&onf/

1?4/ &cd jrefrmbompum; tqutpyf

jrefrmwif;eif;om;bmompum;sm;wof jrefrmbompum;ES hitel;pyiq;lrñi &cd pum;jzpf onf/ vlvpa, muifwif bbbñ;rbndt;plu&armi ES paom aqf&st&if;cmrsm; &bulob bompum;wpcwofvnt; aqf&st&if;cm bompum;sm; &onf/ jrefrmbompum; onf wAuf-wl;wvirst;wrs qif;ouf;vmaom wAuf-jrefrmrst;wof ygOilonh bompum; wpcjzplonf⁶ jrefrmwif;eif;om;virst;wvpcjzpaom &cd wif ajymq&om pum;onf/ jrefrmES hitEG lwif qif;ouf;vmaom aqf&st&if;cm bompum;yii jzplonf/

⁵ puE? toif? 1993? 72/

⁶ cirit? armi ("Ejzl)? 1990?17/



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 aogom; rawmpyaom vnf aqfSt u 1/2 & i f; i f E B E B quqjci fSt u1 qfSt jzpa? jyk
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⁷ b&S 1/2 AW rS;? 1966? 68/

⁸ OgoO? to 1/2 1/2 1996? 438/

⁹ jreim tbd' mel? 1991? 109/

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- t&D (zciN nr)
- ObBud (rnciN tpiu)
- Obav; (rnciNarmi)
- ci:ci! tcif
- Budawm! Buda': (rnciN tpr)
- a':av;(rnciNnr)
- xOpau
- r&D (tpiuNZe? a, mu?n;av;r&ac:)
- a, mu?r(tpiuNZe?r&e?uav;r&ac:)
- c, fr(nNZe? a, mu?n;av;r&ac:)
- a, mu?r(armiNZe?r&e?uav;r&ac:)
- a, mu?z(tpir\ciye? a, mu?n;av;r&ac:)
- ct!(tpir\ciye?r&e?uav;r&ac:)
- a, mu?z(nr\ciye? a, mu?n;av;r&ac:)
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- ac?r(om;\Ze? trtztzr&ac:)
- Ob(a, mu? a, mu?n;)
- a':(a, mu? r&e?r)
- ab;ab? ab;Bu? ab;ao?tab
- t&D? t&D?ao? t&D?opau
- tci?Bu? ri?Bu? r&e?Bu?ri?ri?Bu? r&e?r&e?Bu?
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- ta, ? ta, ?o? , ? , ? a, ?a, ? x?x?
- r&D
- a, mu?r? a&mu?r
- c, fr?jc, fr
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- a, mu?z
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 om?;or?d?w?l?u?b?om? ar?mi?ES?Or?f?u?l? [k? , l?q?m?u?l?y?d? ar?mi?ES?IES? ar?G?v?ma?om? om?;or?d?r?sm?;u?l?
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v?l?w?l?on?l? a?q?l?st?py?&mw?l?f? t?x?u?c?ep?iqu?l? a?tm?u?c?ep?iqu?l?t?x?d? qu?l?py?l?u? on?l?u?l?
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 &ci! m?r?st?w?l?u? w?l?x?l?v?l?o?l?ba?on?l? [k? a?j?m?p?r?sw?l? j?y?l?c?mu?on?l? &ci! m?r?st? [k? c?h? Mu?a?om?
 v?l?r?it?o?l?f?t?o?l?f?x?w?l?y?i?f? a?q?l?st?py?a?o?g? [m?&r?sm?;on?l? ten?f?i, f? u?l?j?m?;j?cm?;em?;r?l? &?b?n?l?u?l?
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